



This is a digital copy of a book that was preserved for generations on library shelves before it was carefully scanned by Google as part of a project to make the world's books discoverable online.

It has survived long enough for the copyright to expire and the book to enter the public domain. A public domain book is one that was never subject to copyright or whose legal copyright term has expired. Whether a book is in the public domain may vary country to country. Public domain books are our gateways to the past, representing a wealth of history, culture and knowledge that's often difficult to discover.

Marks, notations and other marginalia present in the original volume will appear in this file - a reminder of this book's long journey from the publisher to a library and finally to you.

Usage guidelines

Google is proud to partner with libraries to digitize public domain materials and make them widely accessible. Public domain books belong to the public and we are merely their custodians. Nevertheless, this work is expensive, so in order to keep providing this resource, we have taken steps to prevent abuse by commercial parties, including placing technical restrictions on automated querying.

We also ask that you:

- + *Make non-commercial use of the files* We designed Google Book Search for use by individuals, and we request that you use these files for personal, non-commercial purposes.
- + *Refrain from automated querying* Do not send automated queries of any sort to Google's system: If you are conducting research on machine translation, optical character recognition or other areas where access to a large amount of text is helpful, please contact us. We encourage the use of public domain materials for these purposes and may be able to help.
- + *Maintain attribution* The Google "watermark" you see on each file is essential for informing people about this project and helping them find additional materials through Google Book Search. Please do not remove it.
- + *Keep it legal* Whatever your use, remember that you are responsible for ensuring that what you are doing is legal. Do not assume that just because we believe a book is in the public domain for users in the United States, that the work is also in the public domain for users in other countries. Whether a book is still in copyright varies from country to country, and we can't offer guidance on whether any specific use of any specific book is allowed. Please do not assume that a book's appearance in Google Book Search means it can be used in any manner anywhere in the world. Copyright infringement liability can be quite severe.

About Google Book Search

Google's mission is to organize the world's information and to make it universally accessible and useful. Google Book Search helps readers discover the world's books while helping authors and publishers reach new audiences. You can search through the full text of this book on the web at <http://books.google.com/>

F
2209
.B13
1915

A 404976



F
32
31
17

STUDY OUTLINE SERIES

SOUTH AMERICA

TENTATIVE EDITION

Many clubs are convinced of the advantage of studying one subject throughout the season, and for this work a carefully prepared program is needed. Local or state committees and state library commissions have spent time in preparing outlines which would be suitable for use elsewhere if they could be made available by printing. It is proposed in this series to centralize such work and to conserve the effort spent in making a good outline by putting it in shape for distribution. The outlines in this edition are printed as originally prepared and they are *experimental* rather than typical. Clubs themselves by an actual testing of the outlines will be able to offer suggestion and criticism which will lead to a revision of form.

THE H. W. WILSON COMPANY

The Study Outline and Its Use

The series will include outlines on art, literature, travel, biography, history and present day questions.

The outlines vary in length. If more topics are given than the number of club meetings for the season, those topics that are more difficult to handle or on which there is less available material, may be dropped. If there are fewer topics than the scheduled meetings, certain topics may be divided.

Lists of books are appended to some of the outlines. It would be well for the club to own some of the recommended books. Others can be obtained either from the local public library or from the state traveling library. When very full lists are given it is not necessary for any club to use all the books, but the longer list leaves more room for choice.

The best material on some subjects may be found, not in books, but in magazines. These may be looked up under the subject in the *Readers' Guide to Periodical Literature*. Magazine articles and illustrated material may be obtained from the *Wilson Package Library*. For terms see fourth page of cover.

A partial list of the study outlines now in print will be found on page three of this cover. For latest additions to the list write to publisher.

SOUTH AMERICA

TOPICAL OUTLINES FOR TWENTY CLUB
MEETINGS WITH BIBLIOGRAPHY

Second Edition

CORINNE BACON

THE H. W. WILSON COMPANY
WHITE PLAINS, N. Y., AND NEW YORK CITY
1915

STUDY OUTLINE

ON

SOUTH AMERICA

This is a topical outline, intended for the use of clubs that can get a fair number of books either by purchase, or from their local library, or from their state commission.

Twenty meetings have been scheduled, and a pretty full program has been arranged for each meeting. Many clubs want but sixteen meetings, some want fewer still. The intention is that each club shall have some liberty of choice, dropping the topics that interest them the least, or that seem too difficult for them to handle, or on which they cannot easily get material.

A few references have been given under each topic, but no attempt has been made at completeness. Other books yielding excellent material may be found in the section "Bibliography." The Readers' Guide and other periodical indexes should be consulted for most of the topics. It is an excellent idea to read a summary of the topic selected, in any good encyclopedia. The Encyclopedia Britannica, the Americana and the latest edition of the New International Encyclopedia are especially recommended. Consult for latest statistics such annuals as the Statesman's Year Book.

The Bibliography lists all the books referred to under topics and some others. It does not list magazine articles. About 100 titles are included and a few of the most desirable are starred. It is not necessary that all the books referring to her topic be consulted by any club member. The list has been made long in the hope that it will thus meet the needs of more people. Some libraries and commissions will be able to furnish certain books, other libraries and commissions certain other books.

The Pan-American Union, Washington, D. C. (formerly known as the International Bureau of American Republics), has published three lists of books and maga-

zine articles on Latin America, the last issued in 1914. Suggestions can be obtained from these for further study.

"In the publications issued by the Pan-American Union in Washington a great deal of valuable statistical information brought up to date may be found. The South American Supplements issued monthly by the London Times are well edited and constitute a useful current record of what is going forward." *Bryce. South America.* p. 588.

I. TRAVEL AND DESCRIPTION

How to REACH SOUTH AMERICA.

See Peixotto. Pacific shores from Panama.

Ch. 1. To the Spanish Main.

Peck. South American tour.

Sears. Two on a tour in South America.

Ch. 1. We make ready.

Ch. 2. We start.

Also folders of the steamship companies.

TRANSPORTATION IN SOUTH AMERICA.

See Shepherd. Latin America.

Ch. 15. Transportation.

Whitney. The flowing road.

Shows the great part played by the rivers; often they are the only means of getting anywhere.

How to TRAVEL IN SOUTH AMERICA.

See Cameron. The involuntary chaperon.

Peck. South American tour.

Sears. Two on a tour in South America.

THREE NATURALISTS ON THEIR TRAVELS.

See Agassiz. Journey in Brazil.

Popular account of a scientific expedition
1865-66.

Roosevelt. Through the Brazilian wilderness

Waterton. Wanderings in South America,
in the years 1812, 1816, 1820 and 1824.

2. TRAVEL AND DESCRIPTION.**PHYSICAL FEATURES AND POLITICAL DIVISIONS OF SOUTH AMERICA.**

See Bryce. South America.

Shepherd. Latin America.

Ch. 10. Geography and resources.

Also the South American handbook series published by Appleton and the South American series published by Scribner.

ALONG THE AMAZON.

See Bates. A naturalist on the river Amazon.
Fountain. The river Amazon from its sources to the sea.

Lange. The lower Amazon.

Mozans. Along the Andes and down the Amazon.

Ch. 23. Romance of the Amazon.

MOUNTAIN CLIMBING IN SOUTH AMERICA.

See Conway, Sir Martin. Travels and explorations in the Bolivian Andes.

Peck. Search for the apex of America—high mountain climbing in Peru and Bolivia.

Whymper. Travels among the great Andes of the equator.

3. THE INCAS.**CIVILIZATION OF THE INCAS.**

See Markham. Incas of Peru.

Mozans. Along the Andes and down the Amazon.

Prescott. Conquest of Peru.

PERUVIAN ANTIQUITIES.

See Bryce. South America.

Ch. 3. Cuzco and the land of the Incas.

Ch. 4. Lake Titicaca and the Central Andes.

Mozans. Along the Andes and down the Amazon.

Ch. 9. Cradle of the Incas.

Ch. 13. The Rome of South America.

Ross. South of Panama.

Ch. 3. Native races.

A. F. Bandelier's Islands of Titicaca and Koati may be consulted for detailed and scholarly information.

Bryce says that the best account of Peruvian and Bolivian antiquities is in Squier's Peru, travel and exploration in the land of the Incas, now out of print.

4. PERU AND ITS PEOPLE.

PIZARRO AND THE CONQUEST OF PERU.

See Helps. Life of Pizarro.

Lummis. Spanish pioneers.

Ober. Pizarro and the conquest of Peru.

Prescott. Conquest of Peru.

BARTOLOMÉ DE LAS CASAS, BISHOP OF CHIAPA.

See Bullard. Panama.

Ch. 16. Las Casas.

Helps. Life of Las Casas.

PERUVIAN HISTORY SINCE THE SPANISH CONQUEST.

See Dawson. South American republics. v. 2, Peru.
Enock. Peru.

5. PERU AND ITS PEOPLE.

THE PERU OF TODAY.

See Aughinbaugh. Selling Latin America. p. 91-105.
Enock. Peru.

Enock. Andes and the Amazon; life and travel in Peru.

Guinness. Peru, its story, people and religion.

Martin. Peru of the twentieth century.

Ross. South of Panama.

Ch. 2. Peru, the roof of the continent.

- Ruhl. The other Americans.
Ch. 5. Highest railway in the world.
Ch. 6. Lima and the Peruvians.
Todd. Peru, a land of contrasts.
Van Dyke. Through South America.
Ch. 8. Peru.

CUZCO, THE ROME OF SOUTH AMERICA.

- See* Bryce. South America.
Ch. 3. Cuzco and the land of the Incas.
Mozans. Along the Andes and down the Amazon.
Ch. 13. The Rome of South America.
Peixotto. Pacific shores from Panama.
Ch. 9. Cuzco, the Inca capital.
Ross. South of Panama.
Ch. 3. Native races.
Van Dyke. Through South America.
Ch. 8. Peru.

LIMA, THE CITY OF THE KINGS.

- See* Bryce. South America.
Ch. 2. Coast of Peru.
Mozans. Along the Andes and down the Amazon.
Ch. 14. The city of kings.
Peixotto. Pacific shores from Panama.
Ch. 4. Lima, city of the kings.
Ross. South of Panama. Lima, the city of the kings. p. 41-44.
Sears. Two on a tour in South America.
Ch. 7. Callao and Lima.
Van Dyke. Through South America.
Ch. 8. Peru. p. 325-30.

6. BRAZIL, THE LAND OF COFFEE.

ITS RISE FROM A PORTUGUESE COLONY TO AN INDEPENDENT REPUBLIC.

- See* Denis. Brazil.
Ch. 1. History.
Hale. South Americans.
Ch. 12. Brazil: history.

BRAZIL OF THE TWENTIETH CENTURY.

- See* Aughinbaugh. *Selling Latin America.* Ch. 2.
 Bruce. *Brazil and the Brazilians.*
 Buley. *North and South Brazil.*
 Clemenceau. *South America today.*
 Denis. *Brazil.*
 Domville-Fife. *Great states of South America.*
 Winter. *Brazil and her people of today.*

RIO, THE CITY BEAUTIFUL.

- See* Denis. *Brazil.* p. 52-4.
 Hale. *South Americans.* p. 24-39.
 Van Dyke. *Through South America.* p. 161-76.

7. BOLIVIA.**BOLIVIA, PAST AND PRESENT.**

- See* Aughinbaugh. *Selling Latin America.* p. 79-90.
 Bingham. *Across South America.*
 Ch. 7-13, 18.
 Bryce. *South America.*
 Ch. 5. *La Paz and the Bolivian Desert.*
 Ruhl. *Other Americans.*
 Ch. 7. *Across Lake Titicaca to La Paz.*
 Ch. 8. *A Fourth of July in Bolivia.*
 Van Dyke. *Through South America.*
 Ch. 6. *Bolivia.*
 Wallé. *Bolivia.*

LA PAZ, THE SUNKEN CITY.

- See* Bingham. *Across South America.* Ch. 17.
 Bryce. *South America.* p. 168-79.
 Ruhl. *Other Americans.* p. 114-16.
 Van Dyke. *Through South America.* p. 267-74.

8. CHILE AND ITS PEOPLE.**ITS HISTORY.**

- See* Chisholm. *Independence of Chile.*
 Elliott. *Chile.*
 Van Dyke. *Through South America.* p. 97-112.
 Winter. *Chile.*

ITS PEOPLE TODAY.

- See* Aughinbaugh. Selling Latin America. p. 67-78.
Bryce. South America.
Ch. 6. Chile.
Domville-Fife. Great states of South America.
Elliott. Chile.
Koebel. Modern Chile.
Mills. Chile.
Ross. South of Panama.
Ch. 4. Chile.
Van Dyke. Through South America.
Ch. 7. Chile.
Winter. Chile.

SANTIAGO, THE CITY OF ST. JAMES.

- See* Bingham. Across South America.
Ch. 14. Santiago and the first Pan-American scientific congress
Sears. Two on a tour in South America.
Ch. 11. Santiago in the hills.
Van Dyke. Through South America. p. 299-307.
Winter. Chile.
Ch. 4. The city of Saint James.

THE ARAUCANIANS, THE ONE UNCONQUERED ABORIGINAL RACE.

- See* Bryce. South America. p. 232-8.
Van Dyke. Through South America. p. 97-113.
E. R. Smith's Araucanians, Harper 1855, now out of print, describes the customs of the people in 1849.

9. ARGENTINA.

THE ARGENTINE REPUBLIC, THE UNITED STATES OF THE SOUTHERN HEMISPHERE.

- See* Bingham. Across South America. Ch. 3-6.
Bryce. South America.
Ch. 9. Argentina.
Fraser. Amazing Argentine.
Hale. South Americans. Ch. 3-6.
Hirst. Argentina.
Koebel. Argentina, past and present.

- Martinez and Lewandowski. *The Argentine in the twentieth century.*
 Mills. *Argentina.*
 Nevin. *Argentina and her people of today.*
 Pennington. *Argentine republic.*
 Ross. *South of Panama.*
 Ch. 5. *Argentina.*
 Winter. *Argentina and her people of today.*

JOSÉ DE SAN MARTÍN, SOLDIER AND STATESMAN.

- See* Bryce. *South America.* p. 280-1.
 Mitre. *Emancipation of South America.*
 Paxson. *Independence of the South American republics.* Ch. 1.

THE CITY OF BUENOS AIRES.

- See* Bryce. *South America.* p. 315-24.
 Bingham. *Across South America.*
 Ch. 3. *Buenos Aires.*
 Ruhl. *Other Americans.*
 Ch. 12. *The city of good airs.*
 Van Dyke. *Through South America.* p. 194-214.

10. THREE SMALL REPUBLICS.

ECUADOR, THE SWITZERLAND OF AMERICA.

- See* Aughinbaugh. *Selling Latin America.* p. 106-13.
 Dawson. *South American republics.* v. 2.
 Enock. *Ecuador.*
 Fountain. *River Amazon.*
 Ch. 11. *Plains of Ecuador and Colombia.*
 Ross. *South of Panama.*
 Ch. 1. *Western Colombia and Ecuador.* p. 18-32.
 Van Dyke. *Through South America.*
 Ch. 9. *Ecuador.*

URUGUAY, THE SMALLEST SOUTH AMERICAN REPUBLIC.

- See* Aughinbaugh. *Selling Latin America.*
 Bryce. *South America.* Ch. 10.
 Dawson. *South American republics.* v. 1.
 Hale. *South America.*

- Koebel. Uruguay.
 "The only adequate English account." Dial.
 1911.
- Sears. Two on a tour. Montevideo, stones and
 stores. Ch. 15.
- Van Dyke. Through South America. p. 228-38.

PARAGUAY, THE LAND AND THE PEOPLE.

- See* Aughinbaugh. Selling Latin America. p. 57-66.
 Dawson. South American republics. v. I.
 Hardy. Paraguay.
 Van Dyke. Through South America. p. 239-56.

II. VENEZUELA AND COLOMBIA.

VENEZUELA, A LAND WHERE IT IS ALWAYS SUMMER.

- See* Aughinbaugh. Selling Latin America. p. 126-37.
 Bates. Path of the conquistadores.
 Curtis. Venezuela.
 Dalton. Venezuela.
 Hale. South Americans. Ch. 15-8.
 Van Dyke. Through South America.
 Ch. 11. Venezuela.

SIMON BOLIVAR, THE WASHINGTON OF SOUTH AMERICA.

- See* Curtis. Venezuela.
 Ch. 7. Simon Bolivar.
 Mitre. Emancipation of South America.
 Petre. Simon Bolivar.

COLOMBIA, THE WONDERLAND OF OPPORTUNITY.

- See* Aughinbaugh. Selling Latin America. p. 113-25.
 Eder. Colombia.
 Levine. Colombia.
 Ross. South of Panama.
 Ch. 1, p. 3-17. Western Colombia and Ecuador.
 Van Dyke. Through South America.
 Ch. 10. Colombia.

BOGOTÁ, THE BOSTON OF SOUTH AMERICA.

- See* Ruhl. Other Americans. p. 35-7.

**12. PANAMA, THE COUNTRY OF THE
"GREAT DITCH."****HISTORY OF PANAMA AND THE CANAL.**

See Bakenhus, Knapp and Johnson. *Panama Canal.*
Pt. I.

Bullard. *Panama, the canal, the country, the people.*

For the old buccaneering forays against the isthmus, see John Masefield's *On the Spanish Main*. Macmillan, 1906. \$3.50.

PANAMA BEFORE AND AFTER THE AMERICAN OCCUPATION.

See Bullard. *Panama.*

Ch. 31. *Pulling the teeth of the tropics.*

Ch. 34. *Experiments in collective activities.*

Consult also the Readers' Guide to Periodical Literature.

BUILDING THE CANAL.

See Bakenhus, Knapp and Johnson. *Panama Canal.*
Pt. 2.

Bullard. *Panama.*

Goethals. *Panama canal.* National Geographical Magazine 22: 148-211 (Feb. 1911) Reprinted by Judd & Detweiler, Washington, D. C.

Haskin. *Panama canal.*

H. A. Franck's *Zone policeman 88* is an entertaining commentary on life in the Canal Zone during the building of the canal.

COLONEL GOETHALS, THE "BOSS OF THE JOB."

See Bishop. *The builder of the canal.* World's Work. 24: 389-402 (Ag. 1912)

Bullard. *Panama.*

Ch. 30. *The boss of the job.*

Consult also the Readers' Guide to Periodical Literature.

A list of public documents for sale on the Panama Canal and the Canal Zone (1914) may be obtained from the Supt. of documents, Washington, D. C.

13. PANAMA, THE COUNTRY OF THE "GREAT DITCH."

GOVERNMENT OF THE CANAL ZONE.

See Goethals. *Government of the Canal Zone.*

HOW SHOULD THE CANAL AFFECT THE STRENGTH OF OUR NAVY?

See Bakenhus, Knapp and Johnson. *Panama canal.*
Pt. 4.

To be treated in one paper or in two. For material see Readers' Guide to Periodical Literature. For treaties with England and others, see Larned. History for ready reference; Bakenhus, Knapp and Johnson. *Panama canal.* Pt. 5; Treaties and Acts of Congress relating to the Isthmian Canal. Supt. of Documents, Washington, D. C. 1911. 5c.

THE CANAL IN INTERNATIONAL LAW.

Colombia's grievance.

See Goethals. *Government of the canal zone.* p. 5-10.
Harding. *In justice to the United States—A settlement with Colombia.* In Blakeslee, ed. *Latin America.* p. 274-89.

Panama canal and our relations with Colombia.
(U. S. 63d Cong. 2d. sess. Senate Doc. 471)

Reyes. *The Two Americas.*

Scruggs. *Colombian and Venezuelan republics.*

Fortification of the canal.

See Goethals. *Government of the canal zone.* p. 64-5.
76-7.

Consult also the Readers' Guide to Periodical Literature.

Canal tolls.

See Bakenhus, Knapp and Johnson. *Panama canal.*
p. 228-40.

Phelps. *Selected articles on Panama canal tolls.*
White and Tower. *Our duty concerning the Panama canal tolls.*

COMMERCIAL IMPORTANCE OF THE PANAMA CANAL.

See Bakenhus, Knapp and Johnson. *Panama canal.*
Pt. 6.

Bingham. Probable effect of the opening of the Panama canal on our economic relations with the people of the West coast of South America. *In Blakeslee, ed. Latin-America.* p. 216-34.
 Consult also the Readers' Guide to Periodical Literature.

14. RACES AND NATIONS IN SOUTH AMERICA.

REVOLUTIONARY MOVEMENT AGAINST SPAIN IN THE EARLY NINETEENTH CENTURY.

See Mitre. Emancipation of South America.
 Moses. South America on the eve of emancipation.
 Paxson. Independence of the South American republics.

RISE OF SPANISH-AMERICAN NATIONALITY.

See Bingham. Across South America.
 Ch. 4. Argentine independence and Spanish-American solidarity.
 Bryce. South America.
 Ch. 12. Rise of new nations.
 Clark. Individuality of the South American republics. *No. Amer. Rev.* 190:785-98 (Dec. 1909).
 Pezet, F. A. Contrasts in the development of nationality in the Anglo- and Latin-American. *In Blakeslee, ed. Latin America.* p. 1-18.
 Quesada. Social evolution of the Argentine republic. *Annals of Amer. Acad.* May, 1911.

FUSION OF RACES IN SOUTH AMERICA.

See Bryce. South America.
 Ch. 13. Relations of races in South America.
 Ch. 16. Some reflections and forecasts.
 Usher. Pan-Americanism. Bk. 3.
 Ch. 6. Social obstacles.

15. COMMERCE AND INDUSTRIES OF SOUTH AMERICA.

INDUSTRIES OF SOUTH AMERICA.

THE WORLD'S COFFEE CUP AND HOW IT IS FILLED.

THE NITRATE INDUSTRY IN CHILE AND BOLIVIA.

RUBBER, FROM THE TREE TO THE OVERSHOE.

THE GOLD AND DIAMOND MINES OF BRAZIL AND SILVER MINES OF BOLIVIA.

GRAIN AND STOCK-RAISING IN ARGENTINA.

Papers may also be prepared, if desired, on the pearl fisheries and the sponge industry and the production of mate in South America, and on the tobacco industry of Paraguay.

See encyclopedias; U. S. Consular reports; Monthly bulletin of the Pan-American union; the South American series, published by Scribner; the South American handbook series, published by Appleton, and the Handbooks published by the Pan-American Union. Consult also the Readers' Guide to Periodical Literature.

OUR COMMERCIAL RELATIONS WITH SOUTH AMERICA.

See Aughinbaugh. *Selling Latin America.*

Baker, B. N. Closer commercial relations with Latin-America. *Annals of the American Academy* 38: 160-4 (May 1911).

Mackay. Helps and hindrances to trade in South America. *Bulletin Pan-American Union* 40: 71-4 (Ja. 1914).

Usher. Pan-Americanism.

Bk. 2, Ch. 2, 3 and 4; Bk. 3, Ch. 3.

Verrill. South and Central American trade conditions of today.

Also U. S. Consular reports and the Bulletins of the Pan-American Union; also a number of addresses in Blakeslee, ed. *Latin America.*

Consult also the Readers' Guide to Periodical Literature.

16. PAN-AMERICANISM.**PAN-AMERICANISM, A DREAM OR A REALITY.**

See Bryce. South America.

Ch. 14. The two Americas and the relation of South America to Europe.

Grahame. Relations of the United States with the Latin-American republics. In Blakeslee, ed. Latin America. p. 290-8.

Usher. Pan-Americanism. Bk. 3.

THE PAN-AMERICAN UNION (FORMERLY INTERNATIONAL BUREAU OF AMERICAN REPUBLICS) AND ITS BUILDING.

See Bigelow. American policy. p. 142-50.

Haskin. American government. Pan-American union. p. 362-73.

Pan-American Union and its annex. Bulletin. Pan-American Union. 37: 859-64 (Dec. 1913).

Price. Pan-American Union and its annex. Architectural record, 34: 384-457 (Nov. 1913).

RECENT PAN-AMERICAN CONGRESSES AND CONFERENCES.

See Bingham. Across South America.

Ch. 14. Santiago and the first Pan-American scientific congress.

Gorham. First Pan-American dental congress. Bulletin, Pan-American Union, 38: 222-8 (Mr. 1914).

McAdoo. Pan-American financial conference. World's Work, 30: 393-6 (Aug. 1915).

Moore. Growth of Pan-American unity. Independent 81: 63-6 (Jan. 11, 1915).

Notable Pan-American congresses. Bulletin, Pan-American Union 38: 536-9 (Apr. 1914).

Pan-American commercial conference, Washington 1911. Proceedings.

Reinsch, P. S. Fourth Pan-American congress. Annals of the American Academy, 38: 16-23 (May, 1911).

17. GOVERNMENTS OF SOUTH AMERICA.**GOVERNMENT AND POLITICS IN THE LEADING COUNTRIES TODAY.**

See Bryce. South America.

Ch. 15. Conditions of political life in South American republics.

Hale. South Americans.

Chapters on the governments of Argentina, Brazil, Uruguay and Venezuela.

Montt. Mind of the Latin-American nations. In Blakeslee, ed. Latin America. p. 299-306.

Ross. South of Panama.

Ch. 12. Politics and government.

Ch. 13. Class domination.

CAUSES OF POLITICAL INSTABILITY.

See Bryce. South America.

Ch. 15. Conditions of political life in Spanish America.

Ross. South of Panama.

Ch. 12. Politics and government.

Also histories of the various countries.

8. SOUTH AMERICA AND INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS.**SOUTH AMERICA AND THE MONROE DOCTRINE.**

What is the Monroe Doctrine? How do South Americans regard it? How do citizens of the U. S. regard it today? The European War and the Monroe Doctrine.

See Alvarez, Alejandro. Monroe Doctrine. Annals of the American academy 38: 24-30 (May 1911).

Bigelow. American policy.

Bingham. Monroe Doctrine an obsolete shibboleth.

Hull. Monroe Doctrine; National or international.

Hale. The South Americans.

Ch. 20. The Monroe Doctrine.

- Maxim. Defenseless America. p. 56-67. Our inconsistent Monroe Doctrine.
- Phelps, ed. Selected articles on the Monroe Doctrine.
- Present status of the Monroe Doctrine. Annals of the American Academy 54: 1-133 (Jl. 1914).
- Usher. Pan-Americanism.
- Bk. 3, Ch. 5. Expediency of the Monroe Doctrine.
- Also six addresses on the Monroe Doctrine in Blakeslee, ed. Latin America.

PROSPECTS OF INTERNATIONAL PEACE IN SOUTH AMERICA.

See Bryce. South America.

Ch. 14. The two Americas and the relation of South America to Europe.

Usher. Pan-Americanism. Bk. 3.

19. FAMILY LIFE AND CULTURE IN SOUTH AMERICA.

WOMAN AND HOME LIFE IN SOUTH AMERICA.

See Ross. South of Panama.

Ch. 7. Women and the family.

Ch. 8. Morals.

Smith. Among the women in South America. Missionary Review 36: 511-17 (Jl. 1913)

EDUCATION IN SOUTH AMERICA.

See Brandon. Higher education in Latin America.

In Blakeslee, ed. Latin America. p. 307-20.

Giesecke, A. A. Public instruction in Peru. Annals of the American academy 38: 85-104 (May 1911).

Nasmyth. Universities and American international relations. In Blakeslee, ed. Latin America. p. 321-7.

Ross. South of Panama. Ch. 10.

- Rowe. Possibilities of intellectual cooperation between North and South America. Amer. Assoc. for international conciliation. Apr. 1908. No. 6.
- Shepherd. Education in South America. Amer. Rev. of Rev. 37: 570-6 (My. 1908).
- Shepherd. Latin America.
Ch. 16. Education.
- Speer. South American problems.

LITERATURE AND ART IN SOUTH AMERICA.

- See* Bruce. Brazil and the Brazilians.
Ch. 20. Art, science and hobbies.
- Hale. South Americans. p. 296-9.
- Ross. South of Panama. p. 293-8. Libraries: Intellectual life.
- What the people read in South America. American Review of Reviews 33: 67-70; 322-6 (Jan. and Mar. 1906).

RELIGION IN SOUTH AMERICA.

- See* Neely. South America; its missionary problems
Ross. South of Panama.
Ch. 11. Religion and the church.
South America, the continent of neglected opportunity. Missionary Review 32: 21-4 (Jan. 1909).
Speer. South American problems.

DISCUSSION: WHAT HAVE WE GAINED FROM OUR STUDY OF SOUTH AMERICA?

BIBLIOGRAPHY

- * Indicates a few of the most desirable books on the list.
- AGASSIZ, L. J. R. & AGASSIZ, E. C. C. Journey in Brazil. Houghton. 1893 \$2.50.
- AKERS, C. E. A history of South America, 1854-1904. New ed. il. Dutton. 1912 *\$6.
- ✓ AUGHINBAUGH, W. E. Selling Latin America: what to sell and how to sell it. Small, Maynard & Co. 1915 *\$2.
- *BAKENHUS, R. E., KNAPP, H. S. & JOHNSON, E. R. Panama Canal. il Wiley 1915 *\$2.50.
"The papers which make up the contents were printed first in the Proceedings of the United States naval institute. The first and longest of these contributions, comprising the history of the canal and an account of its construction is by Mr. Bakenhush of the corps of civil engineers of the navy. The second, made up of chapters on The navy and the Panama canal and The Panama canal in international law, is by Captain Harry S. Knapp of the navy, and the third part, on the commercial importance of the canal, is by Emory R. Johnson of the faculty of the University of Pennsylvania."—*Book Review Digest*.
- BANDELIER, A. F. Islands of Titicaca and Koati. il Hispanic society of America 1910 \$5.
- *BARTHOLOMEW, J. G. Literary and historical atlas of North and South America. (Everyman's library) Dutton 1913 *35c.
- BATES, H. W. A naturalist on the river Amazon (Everyman's library) il. Dutton 1910 *35c.
- BATES, L. W., JR. Path of the conquistadores. il Houghton 1912 *\$3.50.
The author "started from Trinidad, proceeded up the Orinoco to Angostura, and thence on mule-back into the interior of Venezuela."—Dial

BIGELOW, JOHN. American policy: the Western hemisphere in its relation to the Eastern. il. Scribner 1914 *\$1.

"Seeks to explain the Monroe Doctrine, distinguishing between the extension and the perversion of it; to show its bearing and that of Washington's Farewell Address upon present national affairs; and to expound the theory of Pan-Americanism in its true relation to the Monroe Doctrine."—*Preface*.

BINGHAM, HIRAM. Across South America. il. Houghton 1911 *\$3.50.

Account of a journey from Buenos Aires to Lima by way of Potosí: with notes on Brazil, Argentina, Bolivia, Chile and Peru.

BINGHAM, HIRAM. Monroe Doctrine an obsolete shibboleth. Yale university press 1913 *\$1.15

BLAKESLEE, G. H. ed. Latin America: Clark University addresses. Nov. 1913. Stechert 1914 *\$2.50.

"Twenty-nine lectures by men who speak with authority upon Latin America and our relations to it. The range of subjects includes the Monroe Doctrine, from their point of view as well as our own, the history and expressions of democracy, Latin as well as Anglo-Saxon, the present political and educational systems and ideals of our neighbors, their economic situation, their commerce, and the obstacles to an increasing trade with the United States."—*Independent*.

BRUCE, G. J. Brazil and the Brazilians. il. Dodd 1914 *\$3.

"A clear, concise narrative of Brazil today, with sufficient looking backward into the past to give us a better understanding of the present."—*Bookman*.

*BRYCE, JAMES. South America: observations and impressions. Macmillan 1912 *\$2.50.

"The first eleven chapters are descriptive, being devoted to the scenery and to the social and economic phenomena of the seven republics visited: Panama, Peru, Bolivia, Chile, Argentina, Uruguay and Brazil. The economic possibilities of the countries are not considered in detail, nor has the author given much space to political history or to current politics. As these first chapters individualize the separate countries, so the latter part of the book synthesizes them again as a continent by discussing their common interests and the characteristics which distinguish them as a whole from North America and Europe. The rise of new nations; The relations of races in South America; The two Americas and the relations of South

America to Europe; The conditions of political life in Spanish-American republics; Some reflections and forecasts are the titles of the five chapters that make up this part."—*Book Review Digest*.

BULEY, E. C. North and South Brazil. 2v (South American handbooks) Appleton 1914 *\$1.50 each

"The South American handbooks differ from corresponding volumes in the South American series in being less readable and only half as expensive." A. L. A. Booklist

***BULLARD, ARTHUR** (ALBERT EDWARDS, pseud.). Panama, the canal, the country and the people. il Macmillan 1914 *\$2.

CAMERON, MARGARET. The involuntary chaperon. il Harper 1909 *\$1.50.

An attractive travel chronicle, in story form. The trip described is from New York to Kingston, to Colon and across Panama, down the West Coast (with a trip to the Cordillera Pass), through the Straits of Magellan and up to Rio de Janeiro.

CALDERON, F. G. Latin America, its rise and progress. il. Scribner 1913 *\$3.

"History, general and under the administrations of the various presidents, politics, government, development. Includes: Venezuela, Peru, Bolivia, Uruguay, Argentina, Mexico, Chile, Brazil, Paraguay, Colombia, Ecuador, Haiti, Cuba, economic and political problems."—*Pan American Union*.

CHISHOLM, A. S. M. Independence of Chile. il. Sherman, French & Co. 1911 *\$1.50.

CLARK, F. E. Continent of opportunity; the South American republics—their history, their resources their outlook. Revell c1907 *\$1.50.

"The material for this volume was gathered during a five months' journey to South America in the interests of the Christian Endeavor Movement. . . . He visited eight of the eleven republics of South America, namely, Panama, Ecuador, Peru, Bolivia, Chile, Argentina, Uruguay and Brazil." A. L. A. Booklist.

CLEMENCEAU, GEORGES. South America to-day. Putnam. 1911 *\$2.

"Study of conditions, social, political and commercial in Argentina, Uruguay and Brazil."—*Book Review Digest*

CONWAY, SIR MARTIN. Travels and explorations in the Bolivian Andes. Harper 1901 *\$3.

CURTIS, W. E. Venezuela, a land where it's always summer. il Harper 1902 \$1.25.

DALTON, L. V. Venezuela. (South American series) Scribner 1912 *\$3.

"A wonderfully comprehensive story of the life of Venezuela, past and present."—*Boston Transcript*. See Buley, E. C., for note about the series.

DAWSON, T. C. South American republics. 2v. (Story of the nations) Putnam 1903-04 *\$3.

"An excellent summary of the events leading up to the independence of the South American republics. The first volume deals with Argentina, Paraguay, Uruguay and Brazil; the second with Peru, Chile, Bolivia, Ecuador and Venezuela."—*Annals of the American Academy*.

DENIS, PIERRE. Brazil; translated with a historical chapter by Bernard Miall. il. (South American series) Scribner 1911 *\$3.

"The author's point of view is mainly economic and commercial."—*Dial*

DOMVILLE-FIFE, C. W. Great states of South America. il Macmillan 1910 *\$4.50.

"Contains in brief compass a large amount of authoritative information concerning Argentina, Brazil, Bolivia, Chile, Peru, Paraguay and Guatemala. A final chapter contains a glance at South American history and a brief discussion of political possibilities."—*A. L. A. Booklist*.

EDER, P. J. Colombia. il. (South American series) Scribner 1913 *\$3.

"It is with Colombia's industrial and financial condition that Mr. Eder is chiefly concerned."—*Athenaeum*.

ELLIOT, G. F. S. Chile: its history, developments, commerce, etc. il. (South American series) Scribner 1907 *\$3.

ENOCK, C. R. Andes and the Amazon: life and travel in Peru. new ed. il. Scribner 1910 *\$1.50.

Author is a mining engineer. "Chief interest of the book lies in its graphic sketches of scenes and people." *Saturday Review*.

ENOCK, C. R. Ecuador. il. (South American series) Scribner 1914 *\$3.

"Tells a plain tale of the country's past, present and probable future."—*Saturday Review*.

ENOCK, C. R. Peru. il. (South American series) Scribner 1908 *\$3.

"Supplements the author's Andes and the Amazon which covers life and travel in Peru, and is more readable, but less informing."—*A. L. A. Booklist*.

ENOCK, C. R. Republics of Central and South America. il. (South American series) Scribner 1913 *\$3.

"A mine of information and statistics which will be more useful for reference or study than for popular reading."—*A. L. A. Booklist*.

FOUNTAIN, PAUL. The river Amazon from its sources to the sea. il. Dodd 1914 *\$2.50.

FRANCK, H. A. Zone policeman 88. Century 1913 *\$2.

FRASER, J. F. Amazing Argentine. il. Funk 1914 *\$1.50.

"Author devotes his attention to the different phases of Argentine life, industrial, political and social, all of which he describes entertainingly."—*A. L. A. Booklist*.

GOETHALS, G. E. Government of the canal zone. Princeton University Press 1915 *\$1.

GUINNESS, GERALDINE. Peru, its story, people and religion. Revell 1909 *\$2.50.

*HALE, ALBERT. South Americans. il Bobbs-Merrill 1907 *\$2.50.

Recommended by James Bryce. Covers Argentina, Brazil, Uruguay, and Venezuela, and includes chapters on the South American situation and the Monroe Doctrine.

HASKIN, F. J. American government. il. Lippincott 1912 *\$1.35.

Contains a little good material on the Pan-American Union.

*HASKIN, F. J. Panama canal. il. Doubleday 1914 *\$1.35.

"Confined to the story of the canal itself and the things that are directly and vitally connected with it."—*Preface*.

HASKIN, F. J. Paraguay. il. (South American series) Scribner 1913 *\$3.

HELPS, ARTHUR. Life of Las Casas, the apostle of the Indies. Macmillan *\$1.

HELPS, ARTHUR. Life of Pizarro; with some accounts of his associates in the conquest of Peru. Macmillan *\$1.

HIRST, W. A. Argentina. il. (South American series) Scribner 1910 *\$3.

"Argentina in the light of its recent industrial and economic development is the main theme of Mr. Hirst's analytical treatise while he treats also the physical features of the country, its geology, anthropology, the Spanish colonial system, Jesuit missions, the English invasion, war of independence and carries the history down to the present." —*Book Review Digest*.

HULL, W. I. Monroe Doctrine, national or international? Putnam 1915 *75c.

***KOEBEL, W. H.** Modern Chile. il. Macmillan 1913 *\$3.

"A comprehensive account written with full knowledge. Descriptions of the government, trade, industries and economic potentialities of the principal towns, country life, social customs and racial idiosyncracies." —*A. L. A. Booklist*.

KOEBEL, W. H. Argentina, past and present. Ed. 2. il. Macmillan 1914 *\$5.

KOEBEL, W. H. South America. il. Macmillan 1912 *\$5.

"This light and easy survey is a far cry from Bryce's scholarly work, or even from Domville-Fife's Great States. A chapter is given to each nation and main attention is paid to products, economic status and commercial possibilities, though manners and customs, social life and institutions are not overlooked. The seventy-five colored illustrations from paintings by A. S. Forrest are attractive though in some cases over-vivid." —*A. L. A. Booklist*.

KOEBEL, W. H. South America. il. (Making of the nations) Macmillan 1913 *\$2.

KOEBEL, W. H. Uruguay. il. (South American series) Scribner 1911 *\$3.

"The best book about Uruguay in the English language." —*Economist*.

LANGE, ALGOT. The lower Amazon. il. Putnam 1914 *\$2.50

- LARDEN, WALTER. Argentine plains and Andean glaciers. Scribner 1911 *\$3.75
Recommended by James Bryce.
- LEVINE, V. C. Colombia. il. (South American handbooks). Appleton 1914 *\$1.50.
"Designed for the information of business men rather than for reading."—*A. L. A. Booklist*.
- LUMMIS, C. F. Spanish pioneers. McClurg 1893? \$3.
- MARKHAM, C. R. Incas of Peru. Dutton 1910 \$3.
- MARTIN, P. F. Peru of the 20th century. Longmans 1911 \$4.20.
"A volume prepared from first hand material useful as a source of information regarding the industrial situation, natural resources, possibilities of development, character of the people and of the government, and opportunities for investment and for trade in the country."—*Journal of Political Economy*.
- MARTINEZ, A. B. & LEWANDOWSKI, M. The Argentine in the 20th century. (Modern World Series) Scribner 1915 *\$1.50.
"Discusses the Argentine from the economic, commercial, industrial, financial and agricultural standpoints."—*Scribner, Monthly Bulletin*.
- ✓ MAXIM, HUDSON. Defenseless America. il. Hearst's International library co. 1915 *\$2.
Included for its criticism of the Monroe Doctrine.
- MILLS, G. J. Argentina. il. (South American handbooks) Appleton 1915 *\$1.50.
- MILLS, G. J. Chile. il. (South American handbooks) Appleton 1915 *\$1.50.
- MITRE, DON BARTOLOMÉ. Emancipation of South America, a condensed translation by Pilling of the History of San Martin. Chapman & Hall 1893 o. p.
- MOSES, BERNARD. South America on the eve of emancipation. Putnam 1908 *\$1.50.
- MOZANS, H. J. Along the Andes and down the Amazon. il. Appleton 1911 *\$3.50.
- NEELY, T. B. South America; its missionary problems. Missionary Education Movement. *50c pa *35c cr1909

OBER, F. A. Pizarro and the conquest of Peru. il. Harper 1906 *\$1.

Panama Canal and our Relations with Colombia (U. S. 63d Cong. 2d sess. Senate Doc. 471) Supt. of documents, Washington. D. C. 1914 5c

Pan-American Union. Monthly Bulletin. Published by the Union at Washington, D. C. Subscription price \$2 per year; 25c per no.

"An attractive illustrated magazine giving contemporary record of Pan-American conditions and progress; contains articles on historical and geographical subjects and on important current events, book reviews, summaries of consular reports, etc."

Pan-American Commercial Conference. Proceedings. Pan-American Union, Washington, D. C. paper 25c

PAXSON, F. L. Independence of the South American republics; a study in recognition and foreign policy. Ferris & Leach, Phila. 1903 \$2.

Contents: Introduction: South American wars of liberation; South American policy of the United States; British relations with South America; Bibliography.

PECK, A. S. South American tour. il Doran 1913 *\$2.50.

"The route followed by Miss Peck is the one commonly known as the Grand tour of South America. The Isthmus, the Pacific coast, the Trans-Andine railway and then the Atlantic coast to the West Indies form roughly, the itinerary."—*Book Review Digest*.

PEIXOTTO, E. C. Pacific shores from Panama. il. Scribner 1913 *\$2.50.

"A volume of interest and of restfulness to those who want to know more about South America. We say 'restfulness' advisedly. Most books on South America are full of statistics and information. They are necessary and valuable, of course. But they are not always restful. Mr. Peixotto's is."—*Outlook*.

PENNINGTON, A. S. Argentine Republic. Stokes 1910 \$3.

"More valuable for reference purposes than Hirst, but its details and style make it much less readable."—*A. L. A. Booklist*.

PENNELL, JOSEPH. Pictures of the Panama canal. Lipincott 1912 *\$1.25

- ✓ PETRE, F. L. Simon Bolivar. Lane 1910 *\$4.
- ✓ *PHELPS, E. M. ed. Selected articles on the Monroe Doctrine. The H. W. Wilson Co. 1915 *\$1.
- *PHELPS, E. M. ed. Selected articles on Panama canal tolls. The H. W. Wilson Co. 1913 25c.
- *PRESCOTT, W. H. History of the conquest of Peru. (Everyman's library) Dutton 1909 *35c
- *REYES, RAFAEL. Two Americas: translated from the Spanish. il. Stokes 1914 *\$2.50

"The author was formerly President of the Republic of Colombia, has held a diplomatic mission to the United States, and has been a leading figure in the development of Pan-American interests. The book opens with an account of Gen. Reyes' travels in Spain, France, and the United States in the interest of South American development; and one chapter is given to his experiences as an explorer. Then follow chapters devoted to: the Panama Canal, with a clear statement of the Colombia controversy; Brazil, covering Bahia, Rio, Sao Paulo, agricultural, industrial and social conditions; Uruguay; Chile; Argentina—city, country, political, industrial and social conditions; Peru; Bolivia; Ecuador, and Colombia."

ROOSEVELT, THEODORE. Through the Brazilian wilderness. il. Scribner 1914 *\$3.50.

*Ross, E. A. South of Panama. il. Century 1915 *\$2.40
 "Professor Ross as a sociologist and trained observer has seen many things that other travelers and writers have missed and his book presents phases of South American society and character not before touched upon. Contents: Western Colombia and Ecuador; Peru, the roof of the continent; The native races; Chile; Argentina; Labor, classes and caste; Women and the family; Morals; Character; Education; Religion and the church; Politics and government; Class domination."—*Book Review Digest*.

*RUHL, A. B. The other Americans: cities, countries and especially people of South America. il. Scribner 1909 *\$2.

Recommended by James Bryce.

SCRUGGS, W. L. The Colombian and Venezuelan republics. Little 1905 *\$1.75.

SEARS, A. W. Two on a tour in South America. il. Appleton 1913 *\$2.

"The route of travel was down the west coast from Panama to Santiago, across Argentina, and up the east coast."—*Book Review Digest*.

- ***SHEPHERD, W. R.** Latin America. (Home University library) Holt 1914 *50c.

"Excellent condensed treatise by a professor of history in Columbia. Institutions and culture are made the touchstone determining appreciation, the contents of the book being arranged so as to describe phases of civilization and to draw from one country or another illustrations of similarities or of differences in character, spirit or attainment." —*Preface* (adapted)

- SMITH, E. R.** Araucanians. Harper 1855 o. p.

- ***SPEER, R. E.** South American problems. Student Volunteer movement. 1912. 75c.

"Reviews the history of conditions from pre-Inca times, and then devotes a chapter to the present day status of the several republics. Afterward he discusses at considerable length the problems of education and religious liberty and present religious conditions." —*N. Y. Times*.

- SQUIER, E. C.** Peru, travel and exploration in the land of the Incas. Holt 1877. o. p.

"The fullest and most careful account of Peruvian and Bolivian antiquities is still that of Mr. Squier." —*James Bryce*

- TODD, MILLICENT.** Peru, a land of contrasts. il. Little 1914 *\$2.

- U. S. State, Dept. of.** Diplomatic history of the Panama canal. Supt. of documents. Washington, D. C. 1914 paper 40c.

- ***USHER, R. G.** Pan-Americanism. Century 1915 \$2.

"The major part of the volume has been devoted to the present condition of the United States and of Latin America, with especial attention to Pan-Americanism as a possible solution of American problems." —*Preface*.

- VAN DYKE, H. W.** Through South America. il. Crowell 1912 *\$2.

An historical sketch covering 133 pages is followed by a description of each of the ten republics and of the Guianas.

"Though he by no means catches the spirit of such a book as Mr. Arthur Ruhl's 'The other Americans,' or imparts the thrill of new discoveries conveyed in Mr. Birmingham's 'Across South America,' he does succeed in bringing home to us a pleasantly agreeable picture of life and nature in South America." —*Dial*.

- ***VERRILL, A. H.** South and Central American trade conditions of today. Dodd 1914 *\$1.25.

- VIVIAN, E. C. H. Peru (South American handbooks) il. Appleton 1904 *\$1.50.
- WALLÉ, PAUL. Bolivia. il. (South American series) Scribner 1914 *\$3.
Comprehensive and authoritative account of its people and its resources, its railways, mines, and rubber forests.
- WATERTON, CHARLES. Wanderings in South America in the years 1812, 1816, 1820, and 1824. Macmillan 1909 *\$1.50.
- WHITE, T. R. & TOWER, C. Our duty concerning the Panama canal tolls. World Peace Foundation 1913.
- WHITNEY, CASPAR. The flowing road. il. Lippincott 1912 *\$3.
"Deals with his experiences during five overland and river expeditions, mostly made by canoe which carried him through little-known regions of Brazil, Venezuela, and Argentina."—*N. Y. Times*.
- WHYMPER, EDWARD. Travels among the great Andes of the equator. Scribner 1892? \$2.50.
- WINTER, N. O. Argentina and her people of today. il. Page 1911 \$3.
"An account of the customs, characteristics, amusements, history and advancement of the Argentinians and the development and resources of their country."—*Subtitle*.
"The view point throughout is American, not British, differing in this respect from Pennington, a more statistical and less popular work."—*A. L. A. Booklist*.
- WINTER, N. O. Brazil and her people of today. il. Page 1910 \$3
"A compact survey of Brazil's history, the country, people, government, industries and resources, education and the arts."—*A. L. A. Booklist*.
- WINTER, N. O. Chile and her people of today. il. Page 1912 \$3.
"Gives the tourist a good background of history, descriptions of cities, country and noted scenery, of customs, people, etc. A serviceable book, commonplace in style but well arranged and very comprehensive."—*A. L. A. Booklist*.
- WOODROFFE, J. F. Upper reaches of the Amazon. il. Macmillan 1914 *\$3
Account of eight years spent among the rubber gatherers.

LATER 1915 BOOKS

These books have appeared since the first edition of this study outline was published and do not appear among the references under the topical headings.

BABSON, R. W. Future of South America. Little
1915 *\$2

"Author looks upon South America solely as a field for investment. . . . A chapter is devoted to each of the countries of South America, also to Cuba, Porto Rico, Santo Domingo and Hayti, and other islands of the Caribbean. There are two final chapters on Mistakes in our Latin-American trade relations and South American investments."—Book Review Digest.

GORGAS, W. C. Sanitation in Panama. Appleton
1915 *\$2

"Interesting for the general reader, free from statistics and technical terms, modestly written but fully supplied with personal experiences, humorous and tragic. About half of the book is devoted to the preliminary work, the experiments as to the cause of yellow fever and the sanitary work at Havana; the rest is devoted to a detailed description of organization, methods, and accomplishments in Panama."—A. L. A. Booklist.

HAMMERTON, J. A. The real Argentine. Dodd 1915
*\$2.50

"The author spent a year in the Argentine and Uruguay, and has tried to present an honest picture of the life in these countries. He has avoided statistics and has concerned himself more with human interests."—Book Review Digest.

HIRST, W. A. Guide to South America. Macmillan
1915 *\$1.75

"An introductory chapter suggests plans for a tour of the continent, discusses the expense, describes the general conditions of travel, and gives sensible advice on preparations for the trip. Ten chapters following take up the countries of South America in alphabetical order, and another chapter is interpolated on the Panama canal. . . .



Digitized by Google